



Article

Nomi: Qo'lyozmangizning nomi qisqa, aniq va dolzarb bo'lishi kerak. Iltimos, sarlavha yoki qisqa shakllar kabi qisqartirilgan nomlarni kiritmang. Ular bizning tahririyat tomonidan olib tashlanadi.

Muallif (I.O. Familiya)¹ , Muallif (I.O. Familiya)¹ , Muallif (I.O. Familiya)^{1*} , Muallif (I.O. Familiya)¹ 

¹ Bo'lim nomi, Tashkilot nomi, Shahar, indeks, Mamlakat
e-mail@e-mail.com (I.F.), e-mail@e-mail.com (I.F.), e-mail@e-mail.com (I.F.)
* Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com; Tel.: +000 00 0000000 (..)

Annotatsiya: Annotatsiya umumiy hisobda 200 so'zdan ko'p bo'lmazligi kerak. Ilmiy maqolalar uchun annotatsiya ishning qisqa sharhini taqdim etishi kerak. Mualliflarga tuzilgan annotatsiyalar uslubidan foydalanishni qat'iy tavsiya qilamiz, ammo sarlavhasiz.

Maqsad. Ilmiy maqolada maqsad asosiy tadqiqot vazifasini aniq ifoda etishi kerak, ya'ni mualliflar nimaga erishish yoki o'rganishga intilayotganini belgilab berishi kerak. U qisqa, tushunarli va ishning asosiy yo'nalishini aks ettirishi kerak.

Materiallar va usullar. Tadqiqotda qo'llanilgan asosiy usullar yoki yondashuvlarni qisqacha tavsiflang.

Natijalar. Maqolaning asosiy natijalarini qisqacha bayon qiling.

Xulosa. Asosiy xulosalar yoki talqinlarni ko'rsating. Annotatsiya maqolaning mazmunini ob'ektiv ravishda aks ettirishi kerak, asosiy matnda taqdim etilmagan va asoslanmagan natijalarni o'z ichiga olmasligi va asosiy xulosalarni ortiqcha ko'paytirmasligi kerak.

Kalit so'zlar: Annotatsiyadan so'ng uchtdan o'ntagacha tegishli kalit so'zlarni qo'shish zarur. Kalit so'zlar maqolaning mazmuniga muvofiq bo'lishi va sohaviy soha doirasida keng tarqalgan terminlar bo'lishi tavsiya etiladi.

Title: The title of your manuscript should be concise, specific and relevant. It should identify if the study reports (human or animal) trial data, or is a systematic review, meta-analysis or replication study. Please do not include abbreviated or short forms of the title, such as a running title or head. These will be removed by our Editorial Office.

Name I.Surname¹ , Name I.Surname¹ , Name I.Surname^{1*} , Name I.Surname¹ 

¹ Department Name, Organization Name, City, ZIP Code, Country
e-mail@e-mail.com (F.L.), e-mail@e-mail.com (F.L.), e-mail@e-mail.com (F.L.), e-mail@e-mail.com (F.L.,))

Abstract:

A single paragraph of about 200 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of structured abstracts, but without headings:

Aim. place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study;

Materials and methods. describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied;

Results. summarize the article's main findings;

Conclusion. indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article, it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

Iqtibos: Muallif (I.O. Familiya), Muallif (I.O. Familiya), Muallif (I.O. Familiya), Muallif (I.O. Familiya), Muallif (I.O. Familiya).
Gidravlika va muhandislik jurnali. 2026, 1,1, 1. <https://doi.org/10.00000/000-2026-1-00000>

Olingan: 10.01.2026
Tuzatilgan: 18.01.2026
Qabul qilingan: 25.01.2026
Nashr qilingan: 30.01.2026

Copyright:



Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article; yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

Kirish

Kirish qisqacha tadqiqotni keng kontekstda taqdim etishi va uning ahamiyatini ta'kidlashi kerak. Ishning maqsadi va ahamiyati aniq belgilanishi zarur. Tadqiqot sohasidagi hozirgi vaziyatning diqqat bilan ko'rib chiqilishi va asosiy nashrlarga ishora qilinishi kerak. Agar kerak bo'lsa, zidiyatli va muqobil gipotezalarni ajratish zarur. Oxirida, ishning asosiy maqsadini qisqacha ta'riflab, asosiy xulosalarni ta'kidlang. Iloji boricha kirishni sizning maxsus sohangizdan tashqari bo'lgan olimlar uchun tushunarli qilishga harakat qiling. Ma'lumotlar uchun maqolaga ishora [1]. Kitobga ishora [2,3] yoki boshqa turdagi ishoralar [4–6]

Materiallar va usullar

Tavsif yetarlicha batafsil bo'lishi kerak, shunda boshqalar natijalarni qayta tiklash va nashr qilingan natijalarga tayangan holda ishlashlari mumkin. E'tibor bering, qo'lyozmangizning nashri sizning barcha o'quvchilarga barcha materiallar, ma'lumotlar, dasturiy kodlar va protokollarga kirish imkoniyatini taqdim etishni anglatadi. Ilova qilish bosqichida materiallar yoki ma'lumotlarga kirishdagi cheklovlarni ko'rsating. Yangi usullar va protokollar batafsil tavsiflanishi kerak, yaxshi o'rnatilgan usullar esa qisqacha tavsiflanishi va tegishli havolalar bilan ta'minlanishi mumkin.

"Tadqiqotlarning qo'lyozmalari, katta ma'lumotlar to'plamlari haqidagi xabarlar, ommaviy ma'lumot bazalarida joylashtirilgan bo'lsa, ma'lumotlarning qayerda joylashtirilganligini va tegishli kirish raqamlarini ko'rsatishi kerak. Agar kirish raqamlari topshirish vaqtida hali olinmagan bo'lsa, ular sharh jarayonida taqdim etilishini ko'rsating. Raqamlar nashr qilishdan oldin taqdim etilishi kerak.

Hayvonlar yoki odamlar bilan o'tkazilgan aralashuv tadqiqotlari va boshqa etik tasdiqlashni talab qiladigan tadqiqotlar, tasdiqlashni bergan organ haqidagi ma'lumotni va tegishli etik kodni ko'rsatishi kerak.

Natijalar

Ushbu bo'lim bo'limlarga bo'linishi mumkin. U tajriba natijalarini qisqacha va aniq tavsiflash, ularning talqinini hamda tajribadan chiqarilgan xulosalarni o'z ichiga olishi kerak.

3.1. Bo'lim

3.1.1. Qo'shimcha bo'lim

Belgilangan ro'yxatlar quyidagicha ko'rinadi:

- Birinchi bo'lim;
- Ikkinchi bo'lim;
- Uchinchi bo'lim.

Raqamlangan ro'yxatlar quyidagicha qo'shilishi mumkin:

1. Birinchi bo'lim;
2. Ikkinchi bo'lim;
3. Uchinchi bo'lim.

Matn shu yerda davom etadi.

3.2. Rasmlar, jadvallar va sxemalar

Barcha rasm va jadvallar asosiy matnda Rasm 3.2, Jadval 1 va hokazo tarzda keltirilishi kerak.



Figure 1: Bu rasm.

Sxemalarni shunga o'xshash qoidalar bo'yicha tayyorlash kerak. Agar rasmda bir nechta panellar bo'lsa, ularni quyidagicha sanab o'ting: **(a)** Birinchi panelning mazmuni tavsifi. **(b)** Ikkinchi panelning mazmuni tavsifi. Rasmlar asosiy matnda birinchi eslatilgan joyga yaqin joylashtirilishi kerak. Yozuv markazga joylashtirilishi va bir qatorda bo'lishi kerak.

Rasm.1. Bu rasm.

Table 1. This is the record of the table.

Jadval 1. Bu jadvalning yozuvi. Jadvallar asosiy matnda birinchi eslatilgan joyga yaqin joylashtirilishi kerak.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data ¹

¹ Jadvallar pastki izohni o'z ichiga olishi mumkin.

Matn shu yerda davom etadi (Rasm ?? va Jadval 2).



Figure 2. This is a wide picture.

Fig.2.Bu keng rasm.fig2

Table 2. This is the record of the table.

Jadval 1. Bu jadvalning yozuvi

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
Entry 1 *	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 3	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 4	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data

* Jadvallar pastki izohni o‘z ichiga olishi mumkin.

Matn.

Matn.

3.3. Matematik komponentlarni formatlash

Bu misol tenglama 1:

$$a = 1, \quad (1)$$

Matematik komponentlarni formatlash Tenglamadan keyingi matn yangi paragrafdan boshlanishi shart emas. Iltimos, tenglamalarda punktuatsiyani odatiy matn kabi qo‘ying.

Bu misol tenglama 2:

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z \quad (2)$$

Itimos, tenglamalarda punktuatsiyani odatiy matn kabi qo'ying. Teorema turidagi muhitlarni (takliflar, lemma, natijalar va boshqalar) quyidagicha formatlash mumkin:

Teorema

Teoremaning matn misoli.

Matn shu yerda davom etadi. Isbotlar quyidagicha formatlanishi kerak:

Teorema 1

Isbot matni. E'tibor bering, "teorema 1" iborasi, agar qaysi teorema haqida gapirilayotganligi aniq bo'lsa, majburiy emas.

Matn shu yerda davom etadi.

Munozara

Mualliflar natijalarni va ularning talqinini oldingi tadqiqotlar va ish gipotezasi kontekstida muhokama qilishlari kerak. Topilmalar va ularning oqibatlarini eng keng kontekstdagi muhokama qilish zarur. Shuningdek, kelajakdagi tadqiqotlar uchun yo'nalishlarni ajratish mumkin.

Xulosa

Ushbu bo'lim majburiy emas, ammo agar muhokama ayniqsa uzun yoki murakkab bo'lsa, qo'lyozmaga qo'shilishi mumkin.

Mualliflarning hissalari K

onseptualizatsiya, X.X. va Y.Y.; metodologiya, X.X.; dasturiy ta'minot, X.X.; tasdiqlash, X.X., Y.Y. va Z.Z.; rasmiy tahlil, X.X.; tadqiqot, X.X.; resurslar, X.X.; ma'lumotlarni kuratorlik qilish, X.X.; original matnni yozish, X.X.; yozish va tahrirlash, X.X.; vizualizatsiya, X.X.; rahbarlik, X.X.; loyiha boshqaruvi, X.X.; moliya jalb qilish, Y.Y. Barcha mualliflar nashr qilingan qo'lyozma versiyasi bilan tanish va u bilan rozi."

Terminlar haqida tushuntirish uchun [CRediT taksonomiyasiga](#) murojaat qiling. Mualliflik faqat taqdim etilgan ishga sezilarli hissa qo'shgan shaxslarga cheklanishi kerak.

Authors' contribution

For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used "Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.", please turn to the [CRediT taxonomy](#) for the term explanation. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

Moliyalashtirish

Ishga tashqi moliya ajratilmagan" yoki "Ushbu tadqiqot NAME OF FUNDER nomli grant yordamida moliyalashtirildi, raqam XXX". Shuningdek, "APC XXX tomonidan moliyalashtirildi" degan ma'lumotni qo'shing. Taqdim etilgan ma'lumotlarning to'g'ri ekanligini ehtiyotkorlik bilan tekshiring va moliya fondlarining nomlarini <https://search.crossref.org/funding> saytida ko'rsatilgan standart yozuvlardan foydalanib yozing; har qanday xatolik kelajakdagi moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlashga ta'sir qilishi mumkin.

Funding source

Please add: "This research received no external funding" or "This research was funded by NAME OF FUNDER grant number XXX." and and "The APC was funded by XXX". Check carefully that the details given are accurate and use the standard spelling of funding agency names at <https://search.crossref.org/funding>, any errors may affect your future funding.

Etika tamoyillariga muvofiqlik

Agar tadqiqot institut yoki etik qo'mita tomonidan tasdiqlashni talab qilgan bo'lsa, ushbu bo'limga institut tomonidan tasdiqlash haqidagi bayonotni va tasdiqlash raqamini qo'shishingiz kerak. Agar tadqiqot etik tasdiqlashni talab qilmagan bo'lsa, ushbu bayonotni qo'shishni istamasligingiz mumkin.

Quyidagi ifodalardan birini qo'shing:

"Tadqiqot Xelsinki Deklaratsiyasiga muvofiq o'tkazildi va [Institut nomi] tomonidan tasdiqlangan (protokol kodi XXX va tasdiqlash sanasi)." "Hayvonlar bilan olib borilgan tadqiqot protokoli [Institut nomi] tomonidan tasdiqlangan (protokol kodi XXX va tasdiqlash sanasi)." "Tadqiqot uchun etik ko'rib chiqish va tasdiqlash PA (iltimos, batafsil asoslashni taqdim eting) sababli bekor qilindi." "Mos kelmaydi" (agar tadqiqotda odamlar yoki hayvonlar ishtirok etmagan bo'lsa). Tahririy kengash qo'shimcha ma'lumot talab qilishi mumkinligini esda tuting.

Ethics approval

In this section, you should add the Institutional Review Board Statement and approval number, if relevant to your study. You might choose to exclude this statement if the study did not require ethical approval. Please note that the Editorial Office might ask you for further information. Please add "The study was conducted in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki, and approved by the Institutional Review Board (or Ethics Committee) of NAME OF INSTITUTE (protocol code XXX and date of approval)." for studies involving humans. OR "The animal study protocol was approved by the Institutional Review Board (or Ethics Committee) of NAME OF INSTITUTE (protocol code XXX and date of approval)." for studies involving animals. OR "Ethical review and approval were waived for this study due to REASON (please provide a detailed justification)." OR "Not applicable" for studies not involving humans or animals

Nashrga xabardor qilingan rozilik

Inson ishtirokchilari ishtirokidagi tadqiqotlarni tavsiflovchi har qanday ilmiy maqola quyidagi bayonotni o'z ichiga olishi kerak. Iltimos, qo'shing: "Barcha tadqiqot ishtirokchilaridan xabardor qilingan rozilik olindi." YOKI "Bemorning roziligi SABAB tufayli bekor qilindi (iltimos, batafsil asoslab bering)." YOKI insonlar ishtirok etmaydigan tadqiqotlar uchun "qo'llanilmaydi". Agar tadqiqot insonlar ishtirok etmagan bo'lsa, siz ushbu bayonotni chiqarib tashlashni tanlashingiz mumkin. Nashr qilish uchun yozma rozilik identifikatsiya qilinadigan bemorlardan (shu jumladan bemorlarning o'zidan) olinishi kerak. Iltimos, agar kerak bo'lsa, "Ushbu maqolani chop etish uchun bemor(lar)dan yozma ma'lumotli rozilik olingan" ni ko'rsating."

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Ma'lumotlar mavjudligi to'g'risidagi bayonot

Jurnalda chop etilgan maqolalarning barcha mualliflarini tadqiqot ma'lumotlarini baham ko'rishga chorlaymiz. Ushbu bo'limda taqdim etilgan natijalarni tasdiqlovchi ma'lumotlarni, shu jumladan tadqiqot davomida tahlil qilingan yoki yaratilgan ommaviy arxivlangan ma'lumotlar to'plamiga havolalarni qайдan topish mumkinligini ko'rsating. Agar yangi ma'lumotlar yaratilmagan bo'lsa yoki maxfiylik yoki axloqiy cheklovlar tufayli ma'lumotlar mavjud bo'lmasa, bu haqda bayonot taqdim etilishi kerak.

Data Availability Statement

We encourage all authors of articles published in the journal to share their research data. In this section, please specify where the data supporting the reported results can be found, including links to publicly archived datasets analyzed or generated during the study. If no new data were created or if data is unavailable due to privacy or ethical restrictions, a statement is still required.

Rahmatnomalar

Ushbu bo'limda siz muallif hissasi yoki moliyalashtirish bo'limlari qamrab olinmagan har qanday yordamni tan olishingiz mumkin. Bunga ma'muriy va texnik yordam yoki naturadagi xayriyalar (masalan, tajribalar uchun ishlatiladigan materiallar) kiradi.

Acknowledgments

In this section you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments).

Manfaatlar to'qnashuvi

"Har qanday manfaatlar to'qnashuvini yoki davlatni ko'rsating: "Mualliflar o'zlarining manfaatlar to'qnashuvi yo'qligini e'lon qiladilar." Mualliflar tadqiqot natijalarini taqdim etish yoki talqin qilishga nomaqbul ta'sir ko'rsatadigan har qanday shaxsiy holatlar yoki manfaatlarni aniqlashlari va e'lon qilishlari kerak. Tadqiqotni loyihalashda, ma'lumotlarni yig'ishda, tahlil qilishda yoki sharhlashda, qo'lyozmani yozishda yoki natijalarni nashr etish to'g'risida qaror qabul qilishda moliyachilarning har qanday roli ushbu bo'limda oshkor etilishi kerak. Agar homiylarning roli bo'lmasa, iltimos: "Homiylar tadqiqotni loyihalashda ishtirok etmagan; ma'lumotlarni to'plash, tahlil qilish yoki sharhlashda; qo'lyozmani yozishda yoki natijalarni nashr etish to'g'risida qaror qabul qilishda".

Conflict of interest

Declare conflicts of interest or state "The authors declare no conflicts of interest." Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. Any role of the funders in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results must be declared in this section. If there is no role, please state "The funders had no role in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results".

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WoS web of science
DOAJ Directory of open access journals
TLA Three letter acronym
LD Linear dichroism

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